Mastering NT Greek

16. Aorist and Future Passive Verbs: θη / θησ additives

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Baker Academic

2-1-2 Noun Forms

2	1	2
λόγος	γραφή	ἱερόν
λόγου	γραφῆς	ἱεροῦ
λόγῳ	γραφῇ	ἱερῷ
λόγον	γραφήν	ἱερόν
λόγοι	γραφαί	ἱερά
λόγων	γραφῶν	ἱερῶν
λόγοις	γραφαῖς	ἱεροῖς
λόγους	γραφάς	ἱερά

3rd Declension Chantables

- χαρίς ὄνομα, πίστις
- χάρις   ὄνομα   πίστις
- χάριτος   ὀνόματος   πίστεως
- χάριτι   ὀνόματι   πίστει
- χάριτα   ὄνομα   πίστιν
- χάριτες   ὀνόματα   πίστεις
- χαρίτων   ὀνομάτων   πίστεων
- χάρισι(ν)   ὀνόμασι(ν)   πίστεσι(ν)
- χάριτας   ὀνόματα   πίστεις

Present Active Indicative Verbs

- λύω   λύομεν

  λύεις   λύετε

  λύει   λύουσι(ν)

Present Middle/Passive Indicative

- λύομαι,   -όμεθα,
- -η̨,   -εσθε,
- -εται,   -ονται

Shape of the Future in Greek

λύσω
I will loose

λύσεις
You will loose

λύσει
he/she/it will loose

λύσομεν
We will loose

λύσετε
You all will loose

λύσουσι(ν)
They will loose

Future Middle Paradigm

- λύσομαι,   --ομεθα,
-     --η,   --εσθε
-     --εται,   --ονται
- I will loose for myself

Imperfect Active Paradigm of λύω

Singular   Plural

ἔλυον   ἐλύομεν
I was loosing   We were loosing

ἔλυες   ἐλύετε
You were loosing   You all were loosing

ἔλυε(ν)   ἔλυον
S/he/it was loosing   They were loosing

Learn: ἔλυον:

ν, σ, ε,   μεν, τε, ν

Imperfect Middle/Passive of λύω

Singular

Plural

1. ἐλυόμην

   ἐλυόμεθα

   I was being loosed

   We were being loosed

2. ἐλύου

   ἐλύεσθε

   You were being loosed

   You all were being loosed

3. ἐλύετο

   ἐλύοντο

   S/he/it was being loosed

   They were being loosed

Learn: ἐλυόμην:

-ου, -ετο, -ομεθα, -εσθε, -οντο

Second Aorist Active Paradigm

	Singular	Plural
1	ἔλαβον	ἐλάβομεν
	I took	we took
2	ἔλαβες	ἐλάβετε
	You took	You took
3	ἔλαβε(ν)	ἔλαβον
	He/she/it took	They took

Learn: ἔλαβον

ν, σ, ε, μεν, τε, ν

Second Aorist Middle

Singular   **Plural**

1 ἐγενόμην   ἐγενόμεθα

I became   we became

2 ἐγένου   ἐγένεσθε

You became   You became

3 ἐγένετο   ἐγένοντο

He/she/it became   They became

Note: most "middles" are deponent

Learn: ἐγενόμην

    -ου, -ετο,   -ομεθα, -εσθε, -οντο

Aorist Stem Changes -- 9 to know

- ἔρχομαι == ἦλθον (**I came, went**)
- ὁράω == εἶδον (**I saw**) – βλέπω
- λέγω == εἶπον (**I said**)
- βάλλω == ἔβαλον (**I threw**)
- γίνομαι == ἐγενόμην (**I became**)
- γινώσκω == ἔγνων (**I knew**)
- εὑρίσκω == εὗρον (**I found**)
- ἔχω == ἔσχον (**I had**)
- λαμβάνω == ἔλαβον (**I took**)

1st Aorist Active Paradigm

Singular   **Plural**

ἔλυσα   ἐλύσαμεν

I loosed   we loosed

ἔλυσας   ἐλύσατε

you loosed   you all loosed

ἔλυσε(ν)   ἔλυσαν

He/she/it loosed   they loosed

Learn: ἔλυσα:

--, ς, ε,   μεν, τε, ν

1st Aorist Middle Paradigm

- **Singular**   **Plural**

- ἐλυσάμην   ἐλυσάμεθα

  I loosed for myself   we loosed for ourselves

- ἐλύσω   ἐλύσασθε

  you loosed for yourself   you all loosed for yourselves

- ἐλύσατο   ἐλύσαντο

  s/he/it loosed for himself   they loosed for themselves

- Learn: ἐλυσάμην:

  -ω, -ατο, -αμεθα, -ασθε, -αντο

The "is" verb PAI -- εἰμί

- εἰμί   I am   ἐσμέν   We are
- εἶ   You are   ἐστέ   You are
- ἐστί(ν)   He/she/it is   εἰσί(ν)   They are

The "was" verb IAI -- εἰμί

- ἤμην   I was   ἦμεν   We were
- ἦς   You were   ἦτε   You were
- ἦν   He/she/it was   ἦσαν   They were

Person Personal Pronoun Chant

	Singular		Plural
	Singular		**Plural**
Nom.	ἐγώ	σύ	ἡμεῖς
Gen.	μου	σου	ἡμῶν
Dat.	μοι	σοι	ἡμῖν
Acc.	με	σε	ἡμάς

αὐτός, αὐτη, αὐτό (he, she, it)

Rapping the Lord's Prayer

- Πάτερ ἡμῶν ὁ ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς·
  father our the one in heaven
- ἁγιασθήτω τὸ ὄνομά σου
  make holy name your
- ἐλθέτω ἡ βασιλεία σου·
  let come kingdom your
- γενηθήτω τὸ θέλημά σου,
  let be will your

Rapping the Lord's Prayer

- ὡς ἐν οὐρανῷ καὶ ἐπὶ γῆς·

  as   in   heaven   also   on   earth

- τὸν ἄρτον ἡμῶν τὸν

  the   bread   our

- ἐπιούσιον δὸς ἡμῖν σήμερον·

  daily   give   us   today

Rapping the Lord's Prayer

- καὶ ἄφες ἡμῖν τὰ ὀφειλήματα ἡμῶν·

  and   forgive   us   trespasses our

  ὡς καὶ ἡμεῖς ἀφήκαμεν

  as   also   we   have forgiven

  τοῖς ὀφειλέταις ἡμῶν

  the ones   trespassing   us

Introduction to the Aorist/Future Passives

- **We have covered Aorist and Future Actives and Middles**
- **Passives use a θη insert (Aorist) and θης (Future)**
- **Aorist Translation: I was loosed**
- **Future Translation: I will be loosed**

Introducing the Principle Parts

- **What are the 6 principle parts**
- **Present:** βάλλω
- **Future:** βαλῶ
- **Aorist:** ἔβαλον
- **Perfect:** βέβληκα
- **Perf Mid/Pass.:** βέβλημαι
- **Aorist Pass.:** ἐβλήθην

Aorist and Future Passive

- **The key element is the θη before the secondary active endings are added:**
- **ἐ + λυ + θη + ν = ἐλυθην**
- **Aug. + stem + Pass. insert + Secondary Ending**
- **I was loosed**
- **The future passives add θησ before the M/P primary endings and no augment.**
- λυ +θησ +ομαι = λυθήσομαι **I will be loosed**

Aorist Passive

- **Singular**   **Plural**
- **1.** ἐλύθην   ἐλύθημεν
- I was loosed   We were loosed
- **2.** ἐλύθης   ἐλύθητε
- You were loosed   You were loosed
- **3.** ἐλύθη   ἐλύθησαν
- He/she/it was loosed   They were loosed
- **Chant:** ἐλύθην –
- 　　　　ν, ς, --, μεν, τε, σαν

Future Passive

Singular	Plural
1. λυθήσομαι	λυθησόμεθα
I will be loosed	We will be loosed
2. λυθήσῃ	λυθήσεσθε
You will be loosed	You will be loosed
3. λυθήσεται	λυθήσονται
He/she/it will be loosed	They will be loosed

Chant: λυθήσομαι

--η, εται, ομεθα, εσθε, ονται

Phonetic Shifts

- **Velars: κ or γ becomes χ**
  - διωκ + θη = ἐδιώχθην (**I was pursued**)
- **Labials: π or β becomes φ**
  - λείπ + θη = ἐλείφθην (**I was left**)
  - **φ causes the θ to drop out**
  - γραφ + θη = ἐγράφην (**I was written**)

Phonetic Shifts

- **Dentals: τ, δ, or θ becomes σ**
-     πειθ + θη = ἐπείσθην (**I was persuaded**)
- **Sibilants: ζ, ξ, or ψ becomes σ**
-     δοξαζ + θη = ἐδοξάσθην (**I was glorified**)

Phonetic Shift Table

- **Palatals:** $\kappa, \gamma + \theta = \chi\theta$
- **Labials:** $\pi, \beta + \theta = \phi\theta$
- **Dentals:** $\tau, \delta, \theta + \theta = \sigma\theta$
- **Sibilants:** $\zeta, \xi, \psi + \theta = \sigma\theta$

Second Aorist Passive Stems

- ἀποστέλλω ἀπεστάλην
- βάλλω   ἐβλήθην   βληθήσομαι
- γίνομαι   ἐγενήθην
- γινώσκω   ἐγνώσθην   γνωσθήσομαι
- διδάσκω   ἐδιδάχθην
- δύναμαι   ἠδυνήθην
- ἐγείρω   ἠγέρθην   ἐγερθήσομαι
- εὑρίσκω   εὑρέθην   εὑρεθήσομαι

Second Aorist Passive Stems

- θέλω   ἠθελήθην
- κρίνω   ἐκρίθην   κριθήσομαι
- λαμβάνω   ἐλήμφθην
- λέγω   ἐρρέθην
- ὁράω   ὤφθην   ὀφθήσομαι
- πιστεύω   ἐπιστεύθην
- πορεύομαι   ἐπορεύθην
- σῴζω   ἐσώθην   σωθήσομαι

Vocabulary Ch. 16
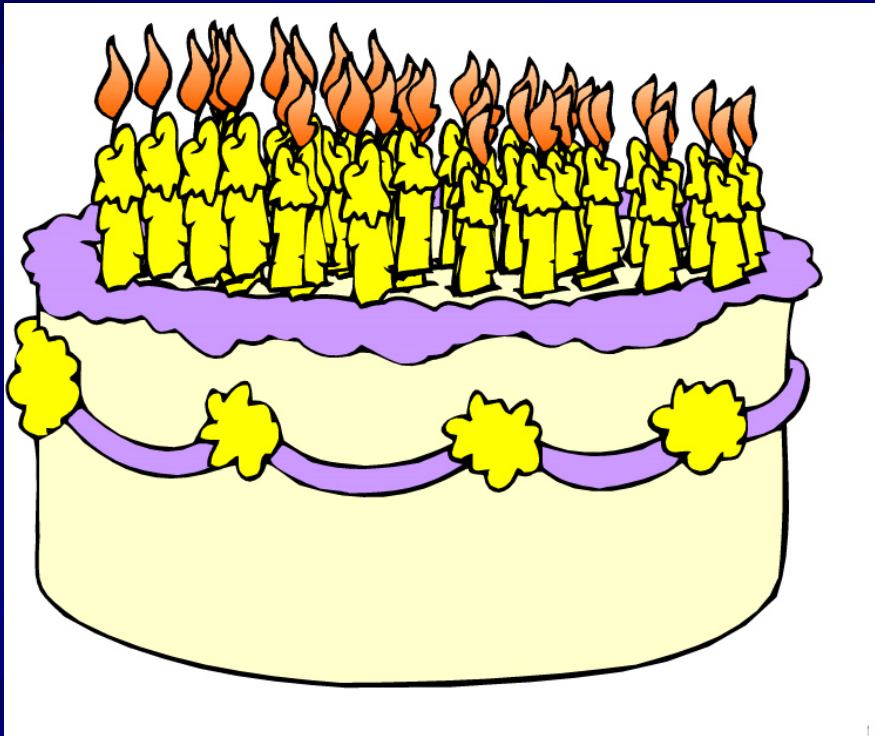
- αἰών, -ῶνος, ὁ
  - age, eternity

Vocabulary Ch. 16

- ἀλλήλων
  -      one another

Vocabulary Ch. 16

- ἀρχιερεύς, -έως, ὁ
  - high priest

Vocabulary Ch. 16

- γυνή, -αικός, ἡ
  -            woman

Vocabulary Ch. 16

- δύναμαι
  - I can, am able
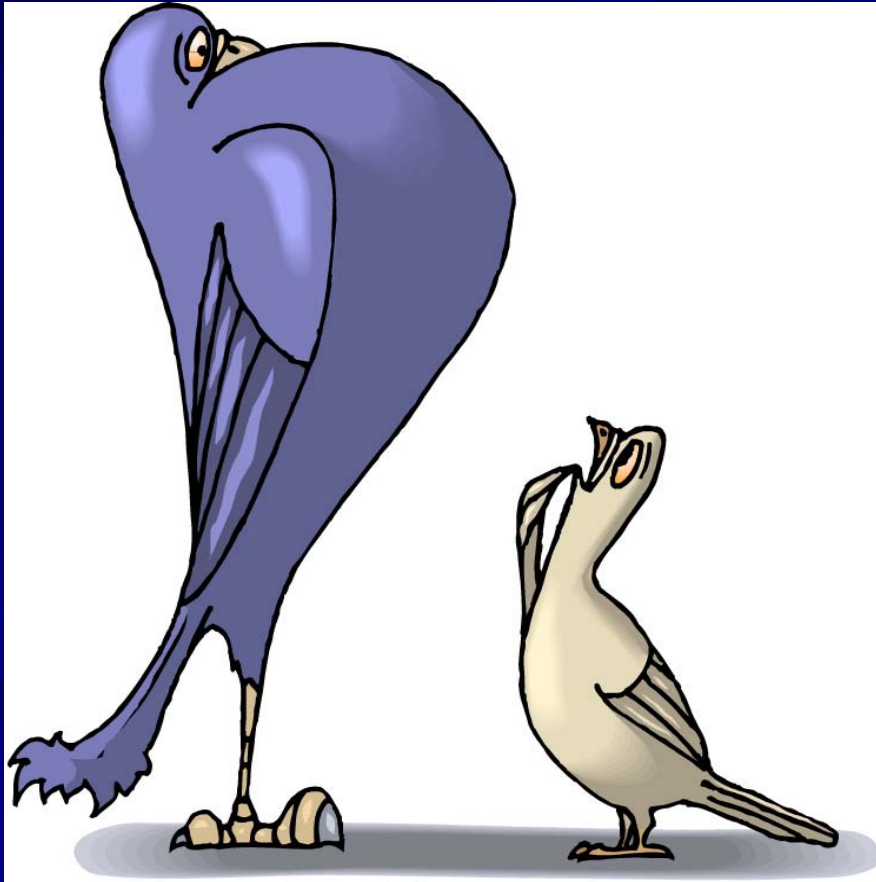
Vocabulary Ch. 16

- ἔθνος, -ους, τό
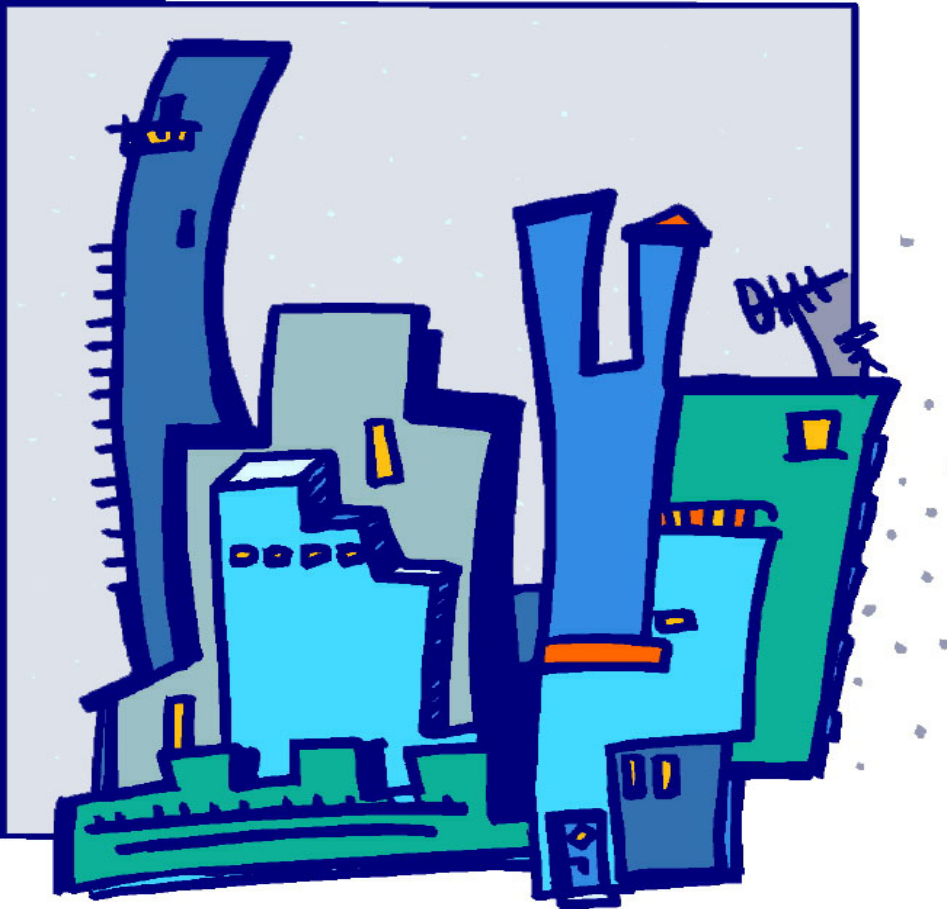 -   nation

Vocabulary Ch. 16

- ὅσος, -η, -ον
  - as great as

Vocabulary Ch. 16

- πόλις, -εως, ἡ
  - city

Vocabulary Ch. 16

- τε
  - **and, and so**
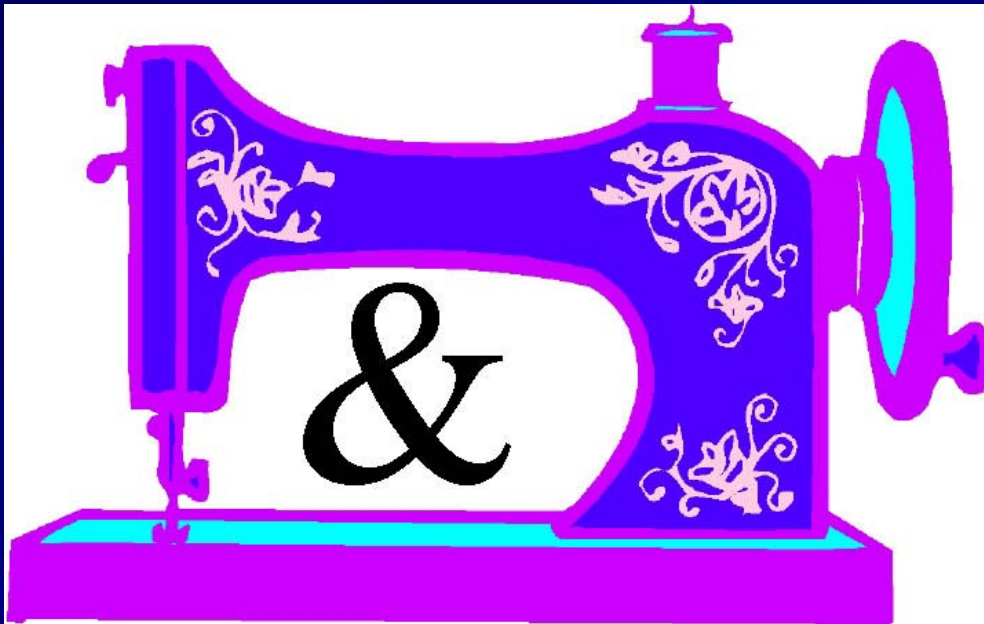
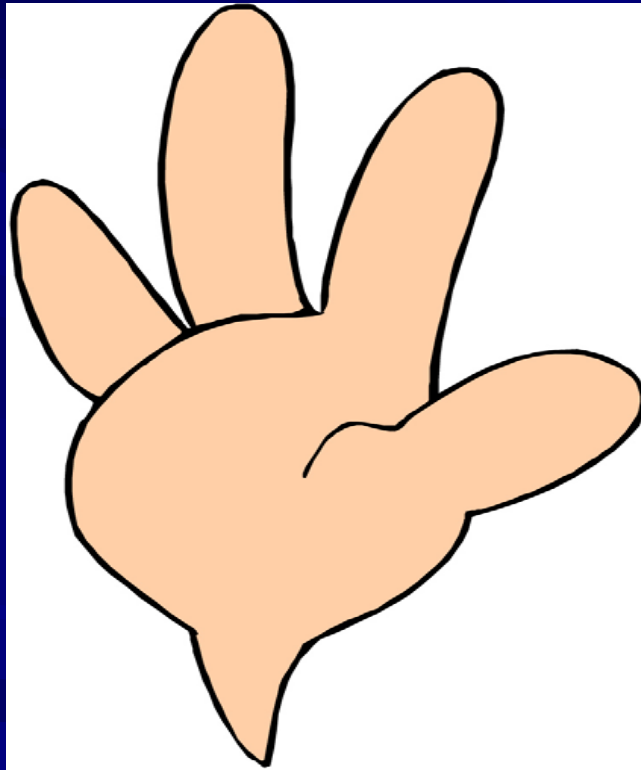# Vocabulary Ch. 16

- χείρ, χειρός, ἡ
  -   hand